



DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION CONVENTION  CARD	
OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;1/2LEVEL;REOPENING)		OPENING LEADS STYLE				
		SUIT	LEAD	IN PARTNER'S SUIT		
8+HCP, FREQ 4-card suit; Sound 2-level O/C		NT	3 rd /5 th	3 rd /5 th		
RESPONSES: Cue-bid USU promise Fit and F1;		SUBSEQ	4 th	4 th		
Jump Cue=Limit Raise+; Jump shift=INV ; New suit=NF		OTHERS: (against NT) K ask UB Q/J or C/T; Q ask ATT			CATEGORX: Precision	
REOPENING: 8+HCP FREQ 4-card suit; RESP=Nat		LEADS			NEBO: CHINA EVENT: All	
INT OVERCALL(2 ND /4 TH LIVE;RESPONSES;REOPENING)		LEAD	VS. SUIT	VS. NT	PLAYERS: Shan Sheng Ma Ji Hong	
2 nd : 15-18HCP, system on		A	AKx(+); Ax(+)	AKx+,AKJx,AK10x;Ax+	SYSTEM SUMMARY	
4 th : 11-15HCP, system on		K	AK,Kx,KQ,KQx(+)	AKJ10(+),KQJx,KQ109(+)		
JUMP OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;UNUSUAL NT)		Q	QJ; QJx(+); Qx	KQx(+),QJx, Qx	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
1-Suit: weak (NV); Intermediate (Vul vs NV)		J	HJ10x(+);J10x(+); Jx	AQJx; J10x(+); Jx		
RESPONSES: 2NT=ART, New suit=F1,maybe call for lead		10	H109x(+);109x(+); 10x;	HJ10x(+);109x; 10x	Precision 1♣=16+HCP any shape	
Unusual NT: Lower 2-suits, may opening value+		9	9x; 98x(+)	H109(+); 9x; 98x(+)	2/1 FG	
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS(STYLE;RESPONSES;REOPEN)		HI-x	Sx; Sxx if Raised	Sx; Sxx if Raised ; xSxx	Bidding Style: 5-card M ; 1♦=2+♦;	
Michaels ; (1M) 2M=OM and minor55+		LO-x	HxSx; xxSx if not Raised	HxS; HxxS(+)	1NT=14-16HCP	
Jump Cue=ASK STOP		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			2NT= 20-21HCP	
			PARTNER'S LEAD	DECLARER'S	DISCARDING	2♦=Majors,4-10HCP; 2♥/♠=weak ♥/♠, 6-10HCP;
VS. NT (VS. STRONG/WEAK; REOPENING; PH)		SUIT	1 Hi=Encrg	CT	Hi=Encrg	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Weak NT: Dbl=Opening value 15-17NT: Dbl=5m+4M			2 Hi/Lo=E	S/P	S/P	2♦=Weak two majors at 1st/2nd/3rd pos; NAT at 4th pos
2♣=♥♠44+; 2♦= one M, 11-HCP; 2M= NAT,11HCP+, 5+suit			3 S/P			2♥/2♠=NAT Pree
2NT=one m,Weak;3m= NAT,11HCP+, 6+suit		NT	1 Lo=ENCRG	Hi/Lo=E	Hi/Lo=Exclusion	3NT=Gambling at 1st/2nd pos.
3x=Const when VUL; Pre when NV pass:2C=2M; X=5m+4M			2 Hi/Lo=E	S/P	S/P	Weak Jump Raise and Fit-showing Jumps in Competition
REOPENING: As above			3 S/P			
VS. PREEMPTS(DOUBLES; CUE-BIDS; JUMPS;NT BIDS)		SIGNALS(INCLUDING TRUMPS)				
DBL=T/O Thru 4♥; After 4♠, DBL=OPT/4NT=2 Suits or T/O		Trumps: Trumps: Hi-Lo=Odd; Smith Caring Vs NT; Lavinthal				
2♥/♠ (4m)=OM+m suits		DOUBLES			LEBENSÖHL	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENGINGS		TAKEOUT DOUBLE(STYLE; RESPONSES; REOPENING)				
(1♣) DBL=♥♠44+, (1♠) 1NT=♣♦54+;		MB light with Classic Shape			Unusual 2NT= lower 2-suits, 55+	
(1♣) P (1♦) DBL=♥♠44+, (1♠) P (1♦) 1NT=♣♦54+		Responses: Cue-bid =F1; Others NAT			Michaels Cue	
(1♣) 1♥/♠ P 2NT=Limit Raise+ (1♠) 1M=M+m 54+		SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/ REDOUBLES			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
		Negative DBL THRU 4♥; Responsive DBL THRU 3♠;			1x (Dbl) Rdbl=F Thru 2x; (3x) Dbl (5x) P=F at Vul	
		Support DBL THRU 2♠			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
		Max DBL ; OPT DBL; Honor DBL(RDBL)				
OVER OPPONENT'S TAKEOUT DOUBLE		Lightner DBL ; Lead-directing DBL				
New suit: 1-level= F1, 2-level=NF;1M-(DBL)-TRF under 2M;					PSYCHICS: RARE	
Raise=PRE; Jump shift=NAT PRE; RDBL=10+HCP,than X=PEN						

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	*	0	4♥	16+HCP Any	1♦=0-7HCP, 1♥/♠/2♣/2♦=8+HCP, 5+card 1NT=8-13/16+HCP BAL ; 2♥=14-15HCP BAL 2♠/NT/3♣/♦=8+HCP, 4441, ♠/♣/♦/♥SPL; 4♣/♦= TRF4♥/ 4♠	1♣-1♦-1♥-2♣=TRF 2♦ 1♣-1♦-1♠-2♣=TRF 2♦ 1♣-1♦-2♥=KOKISH Relay Note 1-5	
1♦		1	3♠	11-15HCP, ♦1+	2♦=10+HCP, F1 ; 3♦/3M=PRE 1NT=7-11HCP,DENY M; 2NT=11-13HCP, INV 2♥=7-9,54+M ; 2♠=54+M, INV; 3♣=Nat INV 4♣/♦= TRF4♥/ 4♠	1♦-1♥-1♠/NT,2-way checkback; 4SF 1♦-1♥-2♠-2NT 1♦-1♠-2♥-2NT=Relay 1♦-2♣-2♦=maybe BAL min Note6--14 1♦-X-3♦=INV; 1♦-X-3♣=♦+♣; 1♦-X-2NT=♦ PRE	
1♥/♠		5	4♦	11-15HCP,maybe light at 3 rd pos.	1NT=7-12HCP, ; 1♥-2NT=3sup, 4sup, 10-12; 1♥--2♠=6♠, INV; 1♥--3♠=4sup, ♠SPL; 2/1= FG 1♥--3♣/3♦=6+, INV; 1♥--3NT/4♣=♣/♦ spl: 1♠--3♣/3♦/♥== 6+, INV; 1♠--2NT=3sup, 4sup, 10-12; 1♠--3NT/4♣/4♦=♣/♦/♥ spl: 4♥/4♠=to play: 1M=2♠Asking, ♣suitorBAL, FG	2-way checkback, 4SF 1M-2M-3x=HSGT Note 25--26	Reverse Drury Jump Shift=Fit Showing
1NT			4♦	14-16HCP, maybe have 5M/6m/Singleton	2♣=Stay ; 2♦/2♥=TRF;2♠=ART; 2NT/3♣=PUP3♣/3♦; 3♦=6♦, INV; 3♥/♠=54m, ♥/♠, spl, GF; 4♣/ 4♦=Texas TRF4♥/ 4♠; 4♥/4♠=to play; 4NT=INV	1NT-2♣-2♦/♥-2♠=INV 5+♠ 1NT-2♦-2♥-2♠=5+♥ Any Inv 1nt-2nt-3♣-3♦/♥/♠=6+♣, ♦/♥/♠, spl Note 15	
2♣		5	4♦	11-15HCP, 6+♣ or 5+♣ +4M	2♦=Relay ; 2♥/♠=Const ; 2NT=TRF 3♣; 3♣=NAT 3♥= 55+Majors, INV; 3♦/♠=NAT INV; 4♦=RKCB	2♣-2♦-2M-2NT=Relay 2♣ (DBL) 2NT=Raise ♣,INV Note 16--17	
2♦		0		Weak Two Majors, 44+	2NT=Relay; Others=NAT	Note 18	
2♥	*						
2♥		5		Weak ♥	2NT=Relay; Others=NAT; 4♣=♥ RKCB		
2♠		5		Weak ♠	2NT=Relay; Others=NAT; 4♣=♠ RKCB	Note 19	
2NT				20-21HCP, maybe have 5M/6m/Singleton	3♣= Stay; 3♦/3♥= TRF ; 3♠=Ask; 4♠=2m, 55+; 4♣/4♦=TRF4♥/4♠ 4♥=♣ RKCB; 4♠=♦ RKCB; 4NT=INV	Note 20--21	
3♣/♦		6		PREE ♣/♦6+	4Om=RKCB, 4m=Pre, 3♥/♠=NAT F; 4♥/♠=To play	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
3♥/♠		6		PREE ♥/♠6+	New Suit F=Cue-bid or Suit; 4♣=RKCB; 3♠=asking		
3NT	*			Gambling, Solid m7 No side A (3/4th to Play)	4♣/5♣=P/C, 4♦=Ask SPL, 4M=NAT; 4NT=Ask side Honor		
4♣/♦		0		NAT PREE		RKCB /Kickback /Blackwood Gerber=1403;	
4♥/♠		7		To PLAY	New Suit=CAB	4♣ /Exclusive RKCB=0/1/1+Q/2/2+Q;	
4NT	*			Good Five level opening		D0P1;DEPO(1=Even/2=Odd/ 3=Even+Q)	
5♣/♦		7		PREE		GSF , Cue , SPL , CAB	